AN EXAMPLE TO ILLUSTRATE THE DETAILS OF MANUSCRIPT FORMAT AND PRESENTATION

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ABSTRACT

The first major section of the manuscript is an abstract of fewer than 150 words in the language of the paper. At the end of the manuscript, a direct translation of the abstract should be given in the other official language of the IIR. Note that the French abstract at the end of this example is not an exact translation of this abstract as it should be in submitted manuscripts.

1. INTRODUCTION

Each paper should begin with an introduction, which gives some background of the topic, states briefly the objective of the paper and how it relates to other work in the field.

2. FORMAT

All text of the manuscript must be located within a 170 mm by 254 mm rectangular area on a white A4 page. An example of the page format is given in Fig. 1. The margins are given in Table 1.

All text should be single spaced, black and in 12-point type. "Times News Roman" or a similar proportional font should be used. The terminology given in the New International Dictionary of Refrigeration (IIR, 1975) is recommended. Paragraphs should start on a new line (5 mm indent).

3. HEADINGS FORMAT

The titles of the main sections should be centered, numbered and in bold type capital letters. There should be blank lines above and below each main section title.

Figure 1: Text area for manuscripts for IIR Congresses
Table 1: A4 Page margins for manuscripts for IIR Congresses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Margin Position</th>
<th>Top</th>
<th>Bottom</th>
<th>Left</th>
<th>Right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Margin Size (cm)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.1 **Sub-Section Headings**

Sub-sections headings should be in boldface lower case letters. A blank line should be placed above, but not below, sub-section headings.

3.1.1 **Sub-Sub-Section Headings** Sub-sub-sections should be avoided unless absolutely necessary. If used, they should be left justified, in underlined lower case letters, with the text starting to the right of the heading. Sub-sub-section headings do not have a blank line above them.

4. **FORMAT OF EQUATIONS**

A method developed by Cheap and Free (1986) to estimate the cost of attending the Congress is given as eq. (1). It does not include the cost of travel.

\[ C = F N_p + A N_n \]  

5. **DISCUSSION**

Figures and tables should be incorporated into the main body of the text. It is best to position them at the top or bottom of a page and to leave one or two blank lines to separate them from the rest of the text.

6. **NOMENCLATURE**

- **A**: accommodation cost (US$/night)
- **C**: total cost (US$)
- **F**: conference fee (US$)
- **N**: number (–)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subscripts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>n</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>p</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. **REFERENCES**


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UN EXEMPLE DESTINE A ILLUSTRER LES DETAILS DU FORMAT ET DE LA PRESENTATION D’UN MANUSCRIT
